Technische Universität München Fakultät für Informatik Lehrstuhl für Effiziente Algorithmen Prof. Dr. Ernst W. Mayr Chris Pinkau

# **Complexity Theory**

# Due date: July 7, 2014 before class!

## Problem 1 (10 Points) BPL $\subseteq \mathcal{P}$ .

### Problem 2 (10 Points)

Show the following two claims:

- 1. Perfect soundness collapses the class IP to  $\mathcal{NP}$ , where perfect soundness means soundness with error probability 0.
- 2. *Perfect completeness* does not change the power of  $\mathbf{IP}$ , where perfect completeness means completeness with error probability 0.

#### Problem 3 (10 Points)

Show that  $IP \subseteq PSPACE$ .

#### Problem 4 (10 Points)

Give an interactive protocol to show that GRAPH ISOMORPHISM  $\in$  **IP**.